Mathematical Kangaroo 2015 Group Junior (Grades 9 and 10) Austria - 23. 3. 2015

1. Which of the following numbers is closest to the product of $20 \cdot 15 \times 51 \cdot 02$?



- 3 point questions -

(A) 100	(B) 1000	(C) 10000	(D) 100000	(E) 1000000			
	-	_	for drying, her son h line. How many of t (D) 14	nung a single sock between each them are t-shirts? (E) 15			
and two quarter-c	of the square with specifically included in the square with specifically $\frac{a^2}{2}$ (C) $\frac{\pi a^2}{2}$	What is their total a		rcle			
each. But Anna ha	s paid 80 cents, Bea uld Anna have got, i	ate 50 cents and Ci	ner. They get 10 biscondy 20 cents. How them in proportion	many			
(A) 10	(B) 9	(C) 8	(D) 7	(E) 6			
treasure at least 5		edge and no more	than 5 m away from	y remember that he buried the m the old pear tree. Which			
(A) ************************************	(B) 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	cc (C)	(D)	(E) accommonance			
6. What is the unit (A) 1	digit of $2015^2 + 26$ (B) 5	$015^0 + 2015^1 + 2$ (C) 6	015 ⁵ ? (D) 7	(E) 9			
7. There are 33 teenagers in a class. Their favourite subjects are either computing, PE or both. Three of them like both subjects. There are twice as many teenagers who only like computing as teenagers who like PE only. How many of them like computing?							
(A) 15	(B) 18	(C) 20	(D) 22	(E) 23			
8. Which of the fol (A) 6 ¹³	llowing numbers is (B) 5^{12}	neither a square no (C) 4 ¹¹	or a cubic number? (D) 3 ¹⁰	(E) 2 ⁹			
•		•		he left overs of seven burned s he have to buy new candles? (E) 117			

10. A pentagon is called convex if all its internal angles are less than 180°. The number of right angles in a convex pentagon is n . Which of the following lists is a complete listing of all possible values of n ? (A) 1, 2, 3 (B) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 (C) 0, 1, 2, 3 (D) 0, 1, 2 (E) 1, 2								
- 4 point questions-								
positions. What is once.	on one can see my do the probability I go $\frac{1}{2}$ (C) $\frac{5}{9}$	et a "YES", when ro	olling this die	VES PARTITION ON VES PRINTES P				
12. The side lengths of each of the small squares in the diagram are 1. How long is the shortest path from "Start" to "Ziel", if you are only allowed to move along the sides and the diagonals of the squares? (A) $2\sqrt{5}$ (B) $\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{2}$ (C) $2 + 2\sqrt{2}$ (D) $4\sqrt{2}$ (E) 6								
13. Each inhabitant of a distant planet has at least two ears. Three inhabitants called Imi, Dimi and Trimi meet in a trendy crater. Imi says: "I can see 8 ears." Dimi then replies: "I can see 7 ears." Finally Trimi says: "Strange, I can only see 5 ears." None of them can see their own ears. How many ears does Trimi have? (A) 2 (B) 4 (C) 5 (D) 6 (E) 7								
14. A cuboid shaped container has a square base with side length 10 cm. It is filled up to a height h with water. Now a metal cube with side length 2 cm is put inside. It sinks to the bottom of the container. The water now reaches to the top corner of the metal cube. Determine h! (A) 1.92 cm (B) 1.93 cm (C) 1.90 cm (D) 1.91 cm (E) 1.94 cm								
the square and Al	E = BF = CG = DH. ea of the grey part,		d H are on the side: (E) 40	s of A E B				
age of his son, on	e obtains 2015. Bot ween father and so	th are born in the	y the whole numbe 20 th century. How b (E) 36	/				
17. Four objects <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>d</i> are placed on a double balance as shown. Then two of the objects are exchanged, which results in the change of position of the balance as shown. Which two objects were exchanged?								
(A) a and b	(B) b and d	(C) \emph{b} and \emph{c}	(D) a and d	(E) a and c				
18. It is known the What is the digit s		the quadratic equa	ation $x^2 - 85x + c$ (D) 15	= 0 are prime numbers.(E) 21				
19. How many thi always differ by 3 (A) 12	- '	hole numbers are (C) 16	there, where the di	gits when placed side by side (E) 27				

20. Which value of the variable n is a counterexample to the statement "If n is a prime number, then exactly one of the two numbers $n-2$ and $n+2$ is a prime number."?							
(A) 11	(B) 19	(C) 21	(D) 29	(E) 37			
- 5 point questions -							
21. In the diagram we can see seven sections which are bordered by three circles. One number is written into each section. It is known that each number is equal to the sum of all the numbers in the adjacent zones. (Two zones are called adjacent if they have more than one corner point in common.) Which number is written into the inner area? (A) 0 (B) -3 (C) 3 (D) -6 (E) 6							
22. How many two-digit numbers can be written as sum of exactly six different powers of two? (Hint: Powers of two are 2°, 2¹, 2²,)							
(A) 0	(B) 1	(C) 2	(D) 3	(E) 4			
				her bookshelf. In how many different ether and likewise the novels as well? (E) 120			
24. Lines parallel to the base AC of triangle ABC are drawn through X and Y . In each case, the areas of the grey parts are equal in siz. The ratio $BX: XA = 4:1$ is known. What is the ratio $BY: YA$? (A) 1: 1 (B) 2: 1 (C) 3: 1 (D) 3: 2 (E) 4: 3							
25. In a right-angled triangle the angle bisector of an acute angle splits the opposite side into segments of length 1 and 2 respectively. How long is this angle bisector?							
(A) $\sqrt{2}$	(B) $\sqrt{3}$	(C) $\sqrt{4}$	(D) √5	(E) $\sqrt{6}$			
	umber with the dig can the digits a , b , c			$\frac{1}{xy}$. Let a , b , c be different digits. In			
(A) 84	(B) 96	(C) 125	(D) 201	(E) 502			
27. If one of the numbers $1, 2, 3,, n-1, n$, is crossed out, the average of the remaining numbers is 4.75 . Which number was crossed out?							
(A) 5 (B)	7 (C) 8	(D) 9 (E)	The number ca	nnot be determined for certain.			
28. The ant Tanti starts an adventure at a vertex of a cube with side length 1. She wants to walk along each edge of the cube at least once and return to the starting point at the end. What is the minimum possible length of her walk?							
(A) 12	(B) 14	(C) 15	(D) 16	(E) 20			
				qual to the product of the other nine umbers that can be underlined? (E) 10			
30. Several points are marked on a straight line. Then all possible connecting lines between each two points are drawn. One such point lies within exactly 80 of those connecting lines, and another one lies within exactly 90 of those. How many points were marked on the straight line? (A) 20 (B) 22 (C) 80 (D) 90 (E) Not enough information given to determine an answer.							